

FILED

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ANGIE SPARKS, Clerk of District Court
By: *[Signature]* Deputy Clerk

Mark L. Stermitz
Crowley Fleck PLLP
305 S. 4th Street E., Suite 100
Missoula, MT 59801-2701
Telephone: (406) 523-3600
Facsimile: (406) 523-3636
mstermitz@crowleyfleck.com

Selena Z. Sauer
Crowley Fleck PLLP
1667 Whitefish Stage Road
P.O. Box 759
Kalispell, MT 59903-0759
Telephone: (406) 752-6644
Facsimile: (406) 752-5108
ssauer@crowleyfleck.com

Attorneys for State of Montana

**MONTANA FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT,
LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY**

RIKKI HELD, et al.,)	Cause No.: CDV-2020-307
)	
Plaintiffs,)	
)	STATE OF MONTANA'S
vs.)	MOTION <i>IN LIMINE</i> NO. 1
)	(PRECLUDE CUMULATIVE EXPERT
STATE OF MONTANA, et al.,)	WITNESS TESTIMONY)
)	
Defendants.)	

Defendant State of Montana hereby moves the Court, *in limine*, to preclude Plaintiffs from proffering multiple expert witnesses to opine on the same subjects, i.e., the existence and causes of climate change from the combustion of greenhouse gases (GHG), because the testimony of multiple expert witnesses on the same topic is needlessly cumulative and redundant, prejudicial to Defendants, and will result in wasted time and resources for all concerned. Therefore, pursuant to Rule 403, Mont. R. Evid., it should be excluded. This motion is based further on the supporting brief filed herewith.

Pursuant to UDCR 2(a), Plaintiffs' counsel was contacted regarding their position on this motion, who indicate they oppose.

DATED the 1st day of February, 2023.

CROWLEY FLECK PLLP

By /s/ Mark L. Stermitz

Mark L. Stermitz

Selena Z. Sauer

Crowley Fleck PLLP

305 S. 4th Street E., Suite 100

Missoula, MT 59801-2701

Attorneys for State of Montana

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the 1st day of February, 2023, a copy of the foregoing document was served on the following persons by the following means:

<input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Mail	Roger M. Sullivan
<input type="checkbox"/> FedEx	Dustin A. Leftridge
<input type="checkbox"/> Hand-Delivery	MCGARVEY LAW
<input type="checkbox"/> Efile	345 1 st Avenue East
<input type="checkbox"/> Facsimile	Kalispell, MT 59901
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email	rsullivan@mcgarveylaw.com dlefridge@mcgarveylaw.com <i>Attorneys for Plaintiffs</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Mail	Melissa A. Hornbein
<input type="checkbox"/> FedEx	Barbara Chillcott
<input type="checkbox"/> Hand-Delivery	WESTERN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CENTER
<input type="checkbox"/> Efile	103 Reeder's Alley
<input type="checkbox"/> Facsimile	Helena, MT 59601
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email	Hornbein@westernlaw.org chillcott@westernlaw.org <i>Attorneys for Plaintiffs</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> U.S. Mail	Julia A. Olson (<i>pro hac vice</i>)
<input type="checkbox"/> FedEx	Nathan Bellinger (<i>pro hac vice</i>)
<input type="checkbox"/> Hand-Delivery	Mathew dos Santos (<i>pro hac vice</i>)
<input type="checkbox"/> Efile	Andrea Rodgers (<i>pro hac vice</i>)
<input type="checkbox"/> Facsimile	OUR CHILDREN'S TRUST
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email	1216 Lincoln Street Eugene, OR 97401 nate@ourchildrenstrust.org mat.dossantos@ourchildrenstrust.org andrea@ourchildrenstrust.org <i>Attorneys for Plaintiffs</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Mail	Philip L. Gregory (<i>pro hac vice</i>)
<input type="checkbox"/> FedEx	GREGORY LAW GROUP
<input type="checkbox"/> Hand-Delivery	1250 Godetia Drive
<input type="checkbox"/> Efile	Redwood City, CA 94062
<input type="checkbox"/> Facsimile	pgregory@gregorylawgroup.com
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email	<i>Attorneys for Plaintiffs</i>

U.S. Mail
 FedEx
 Hand-Delivery
 Efile
 Facsimile
 Email

Emily Jones
SPECIAL ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL
JONES LAW FIRM, PLLC
115 N. Broadway, Suite 410
Billings, MT 59101
emily@joneslawmt.com
Attorneys for State of Montana

U.S. Mail
 FedEx
 Hand-Delivery
 Efile
 Facsimile
 Email

Thane Johnson
Assistant Attorney General
215 North Sanders
P.O. Box 201401
Helena, MT 59620-1401
Thane.johnson@mt.gov

/s/ Mark L. Stermitz